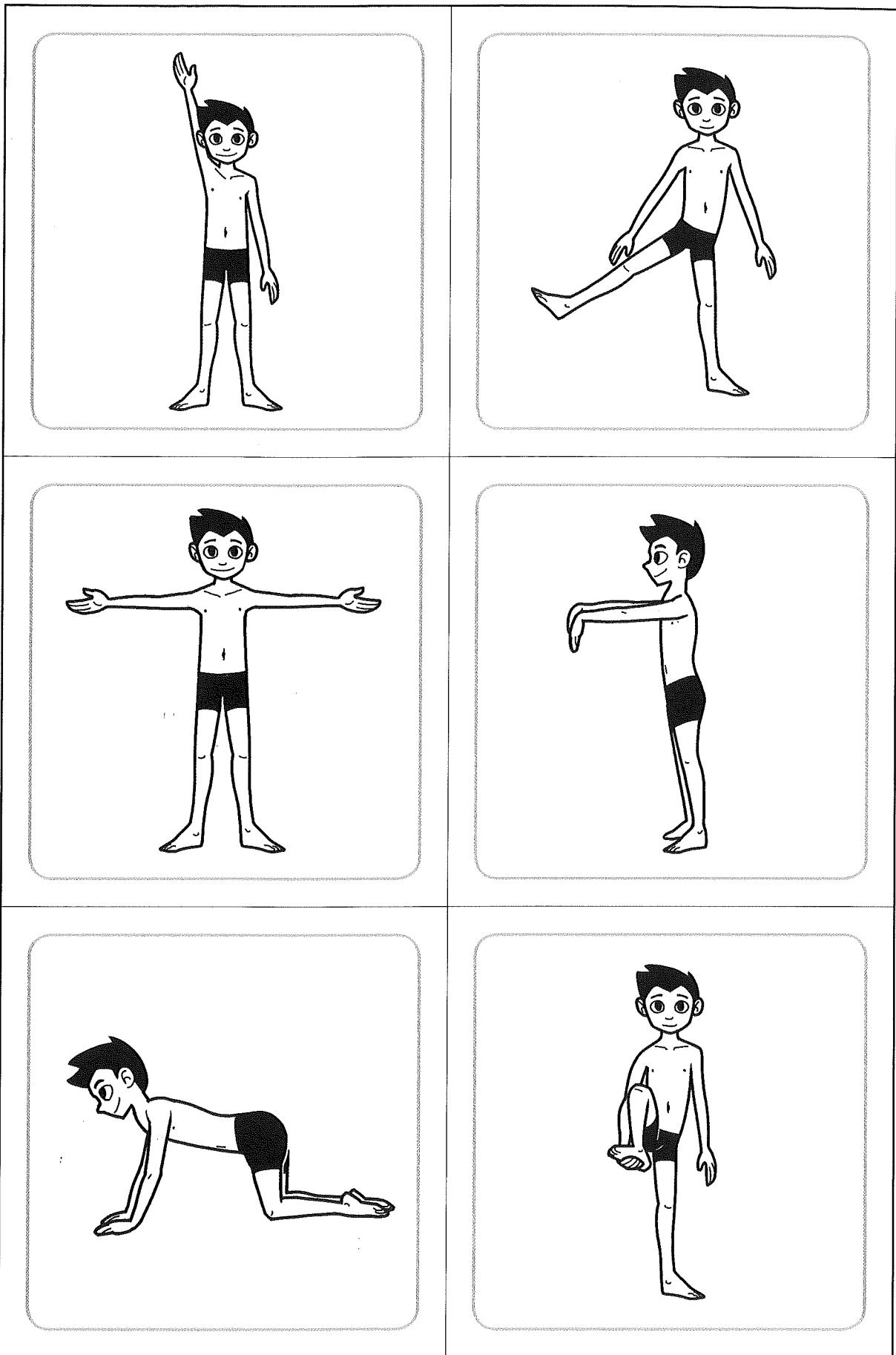
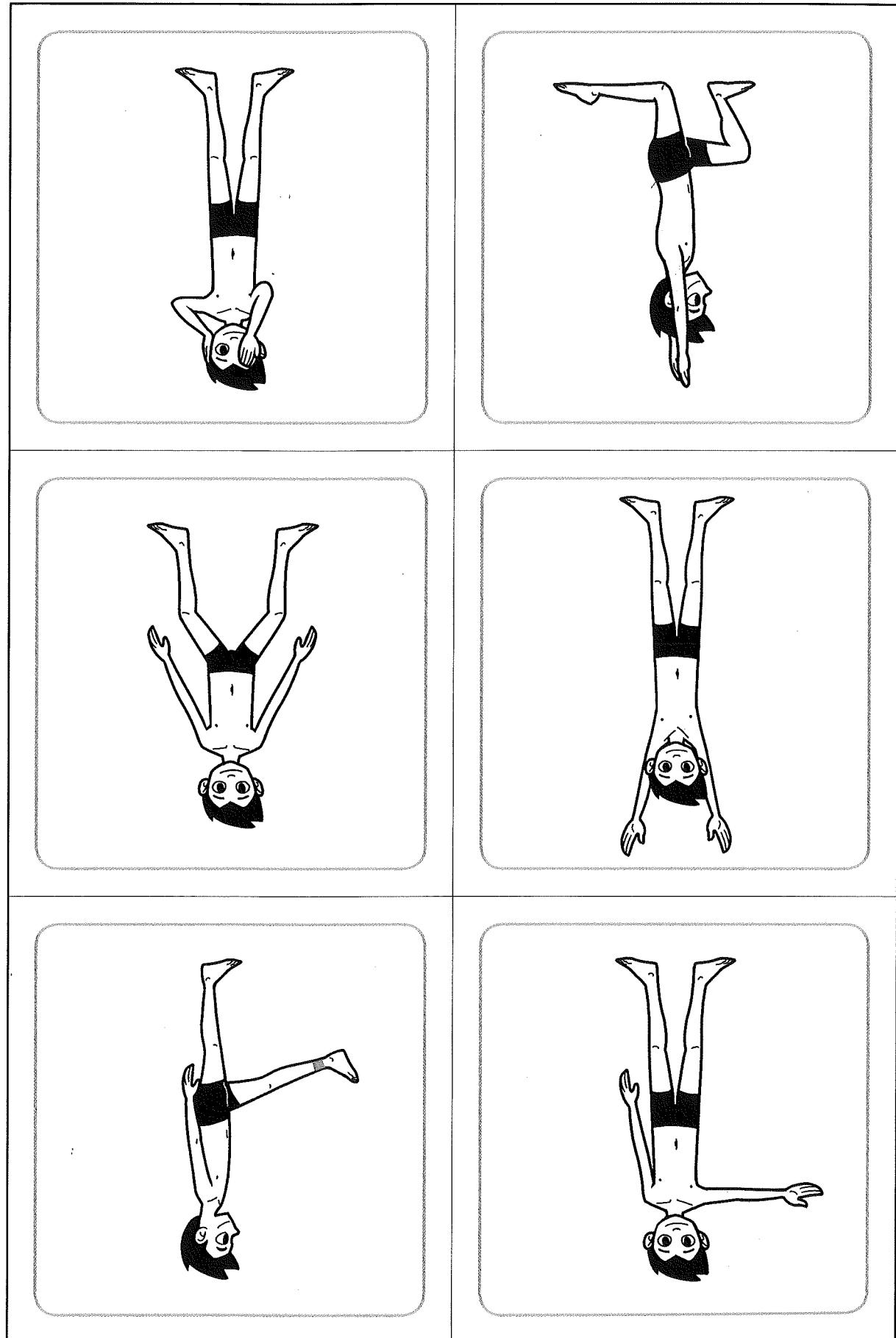
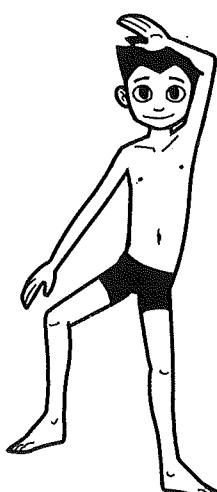
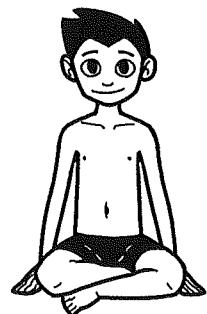
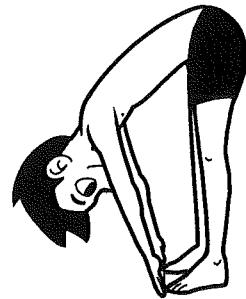
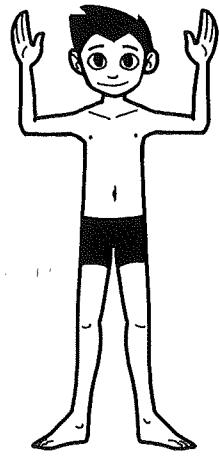
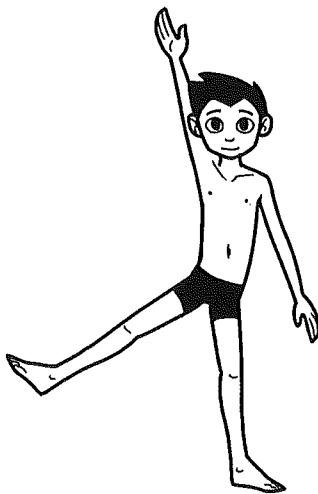
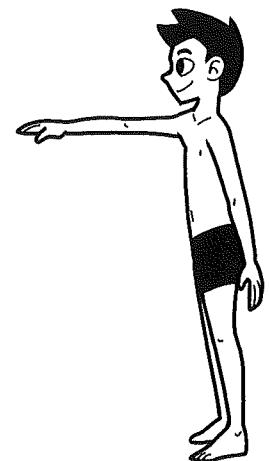


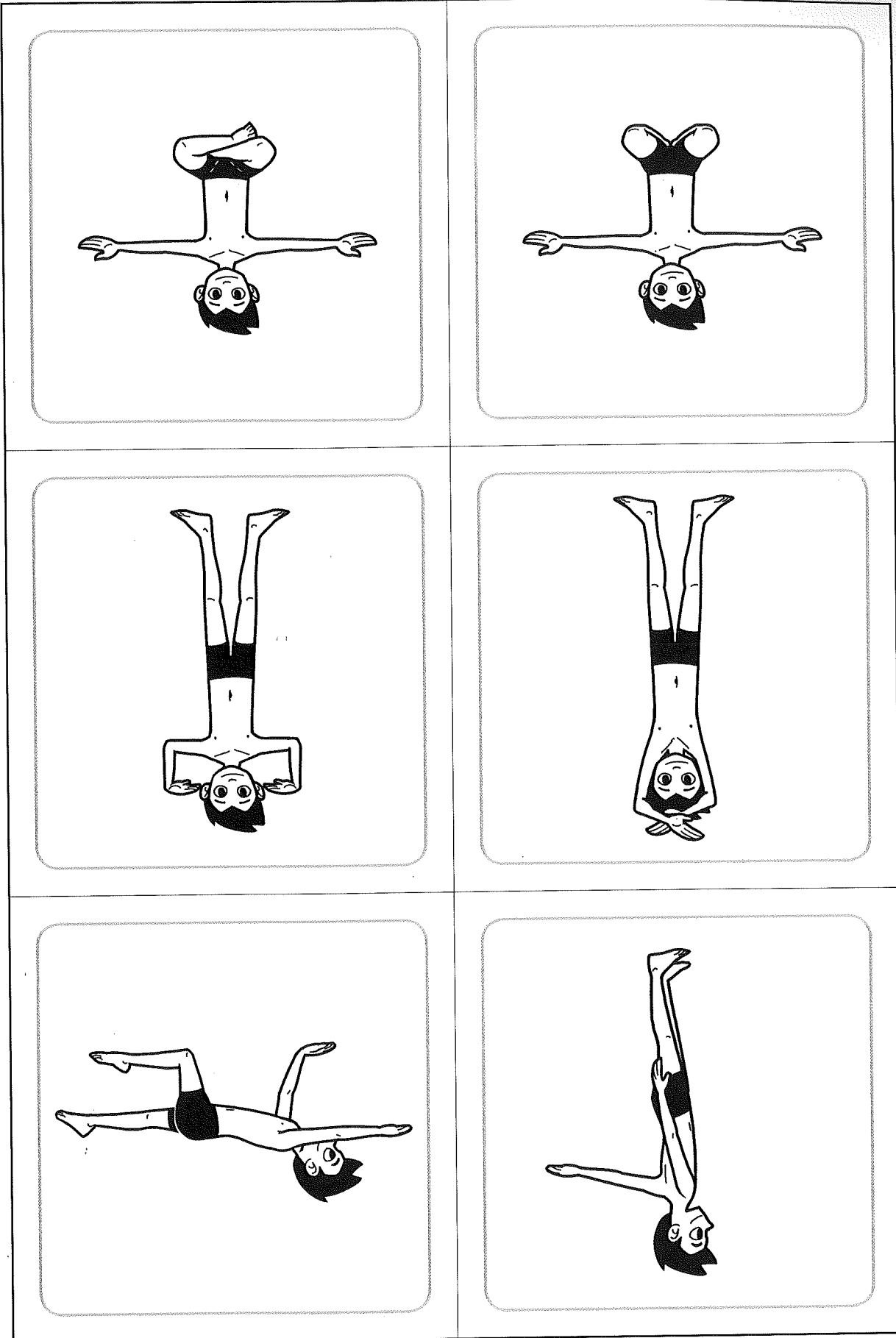
Tombola delle posizioni



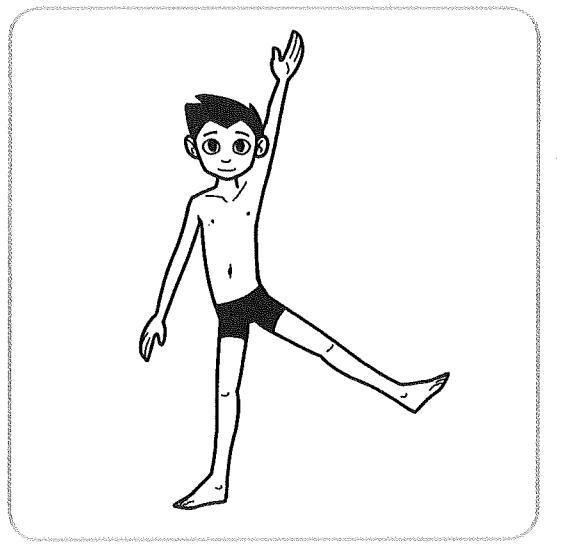
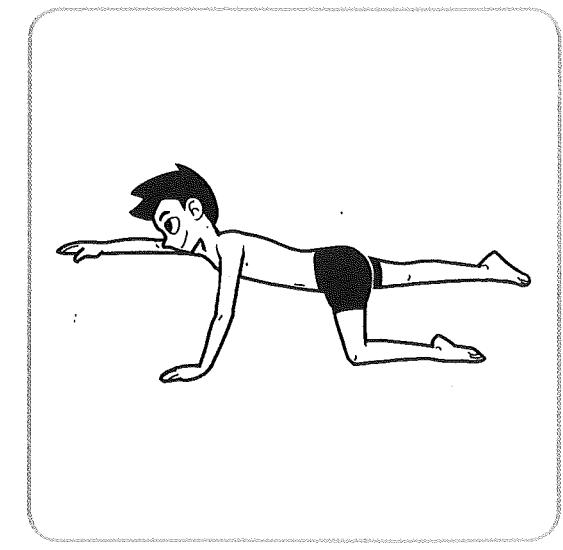
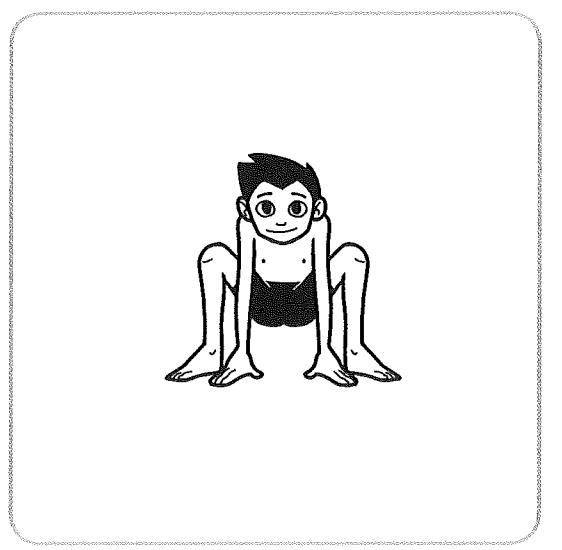
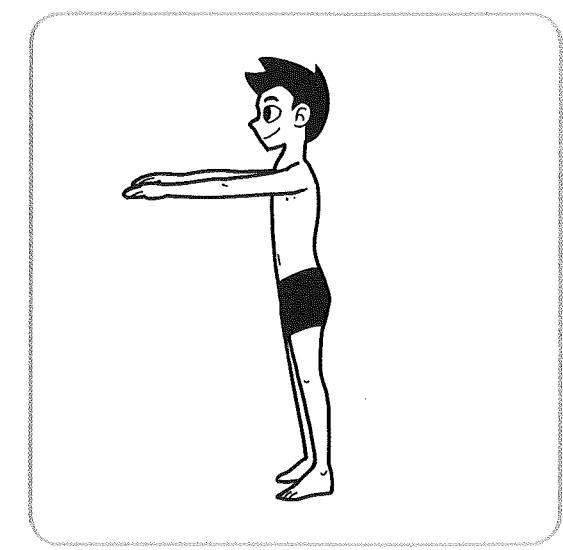
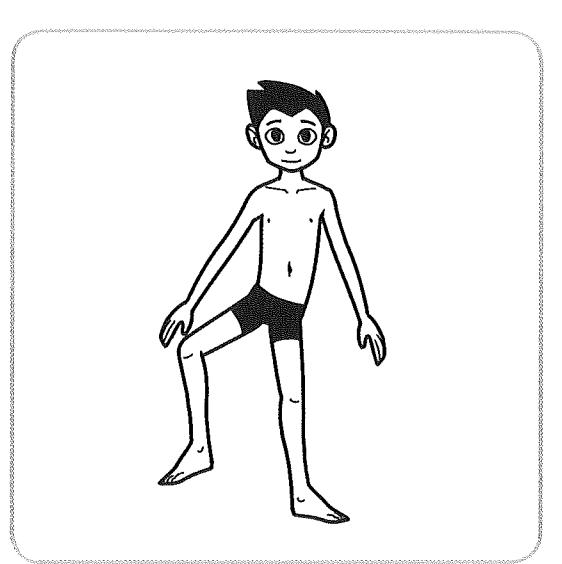
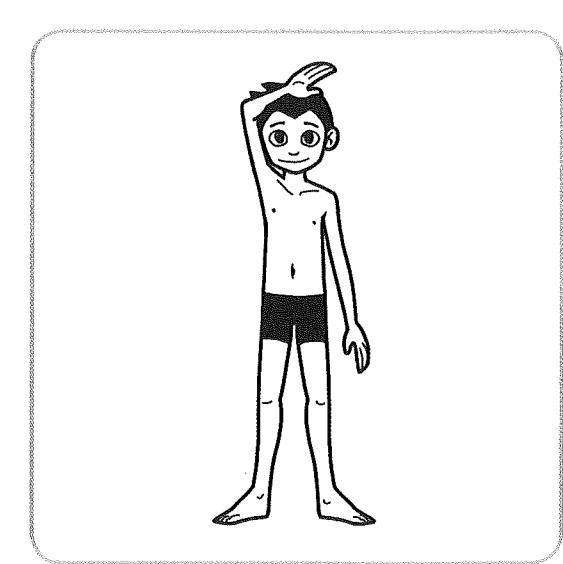


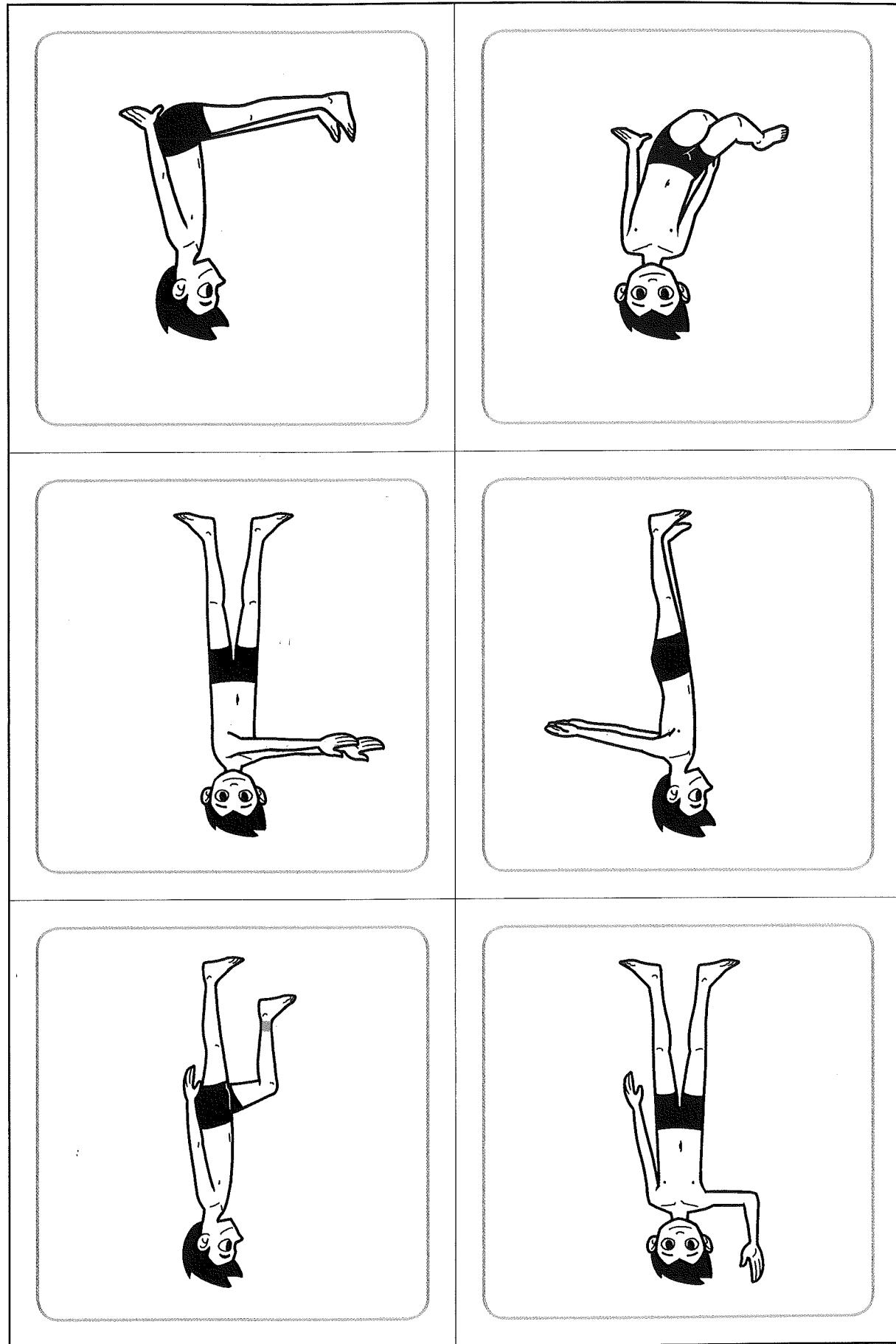
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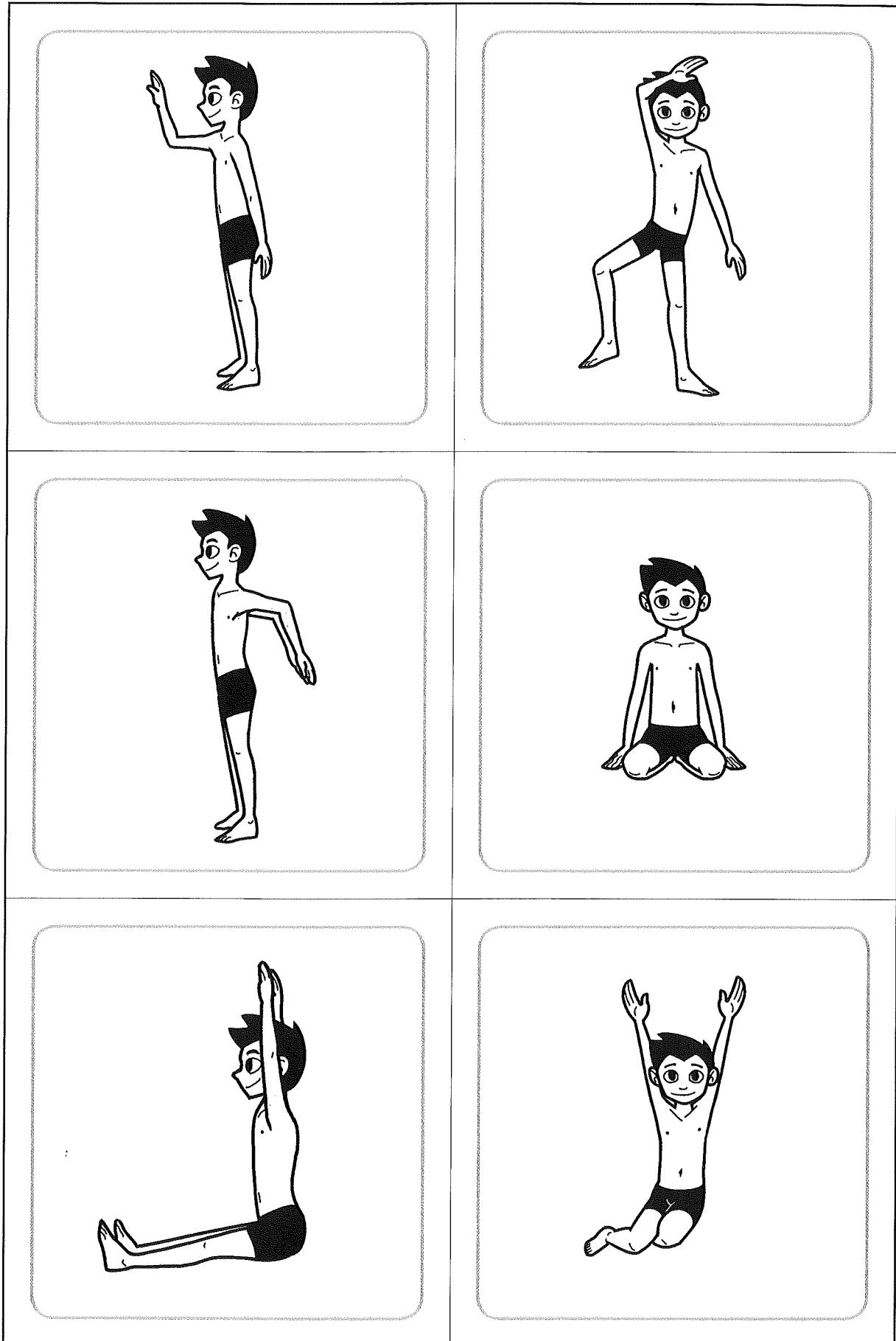


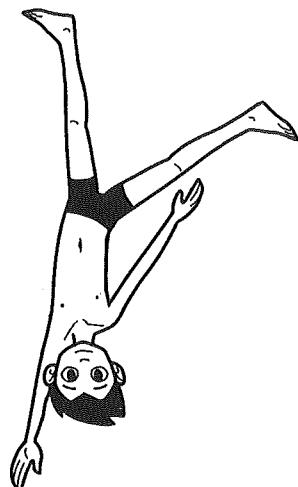
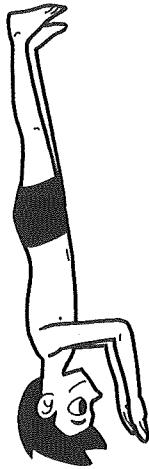
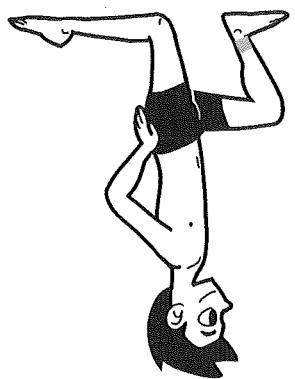
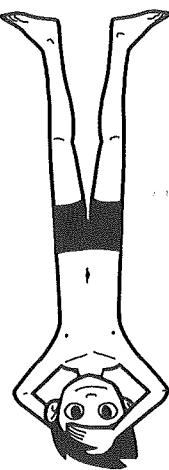
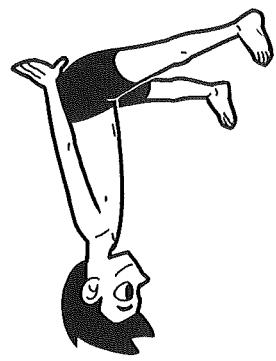
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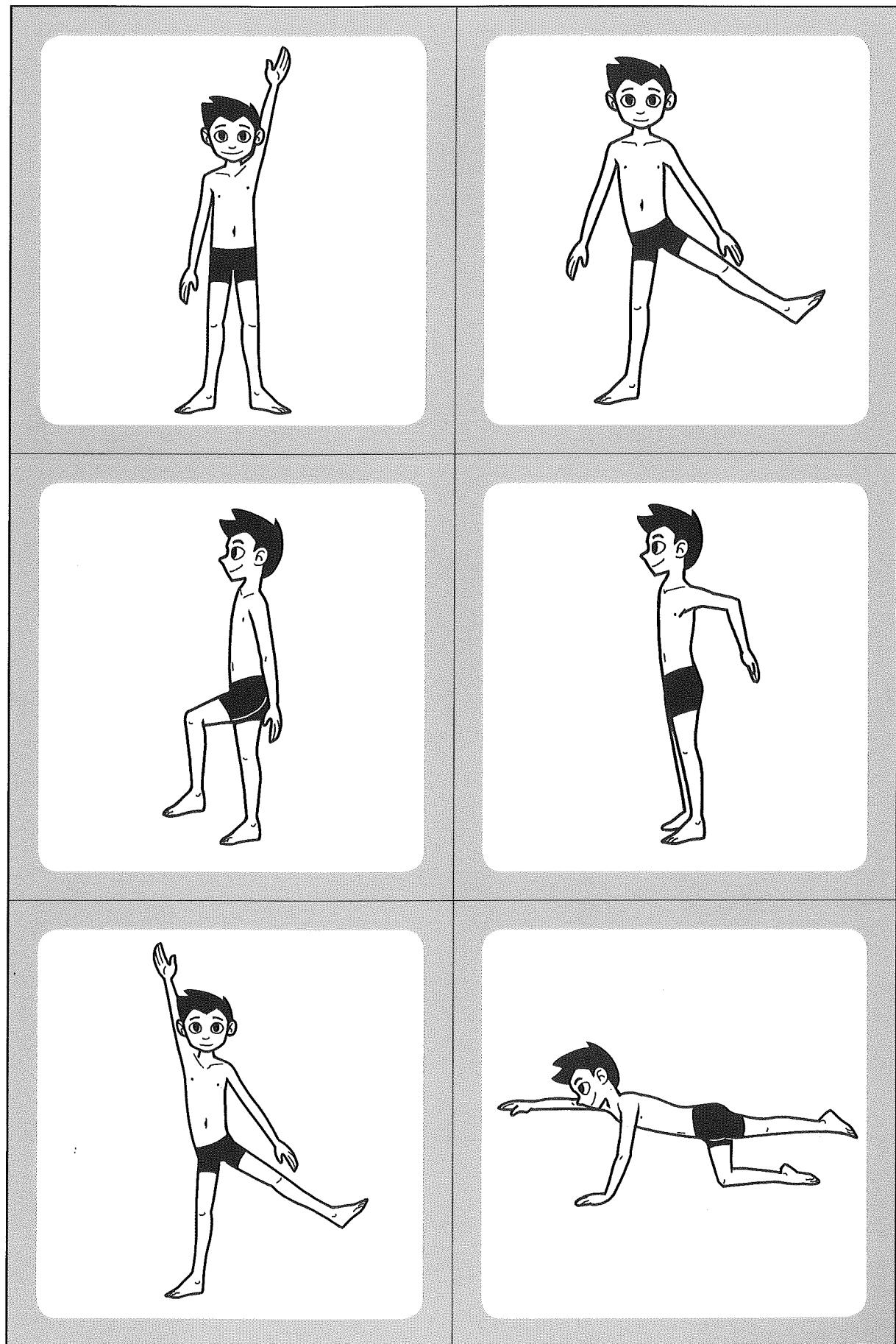


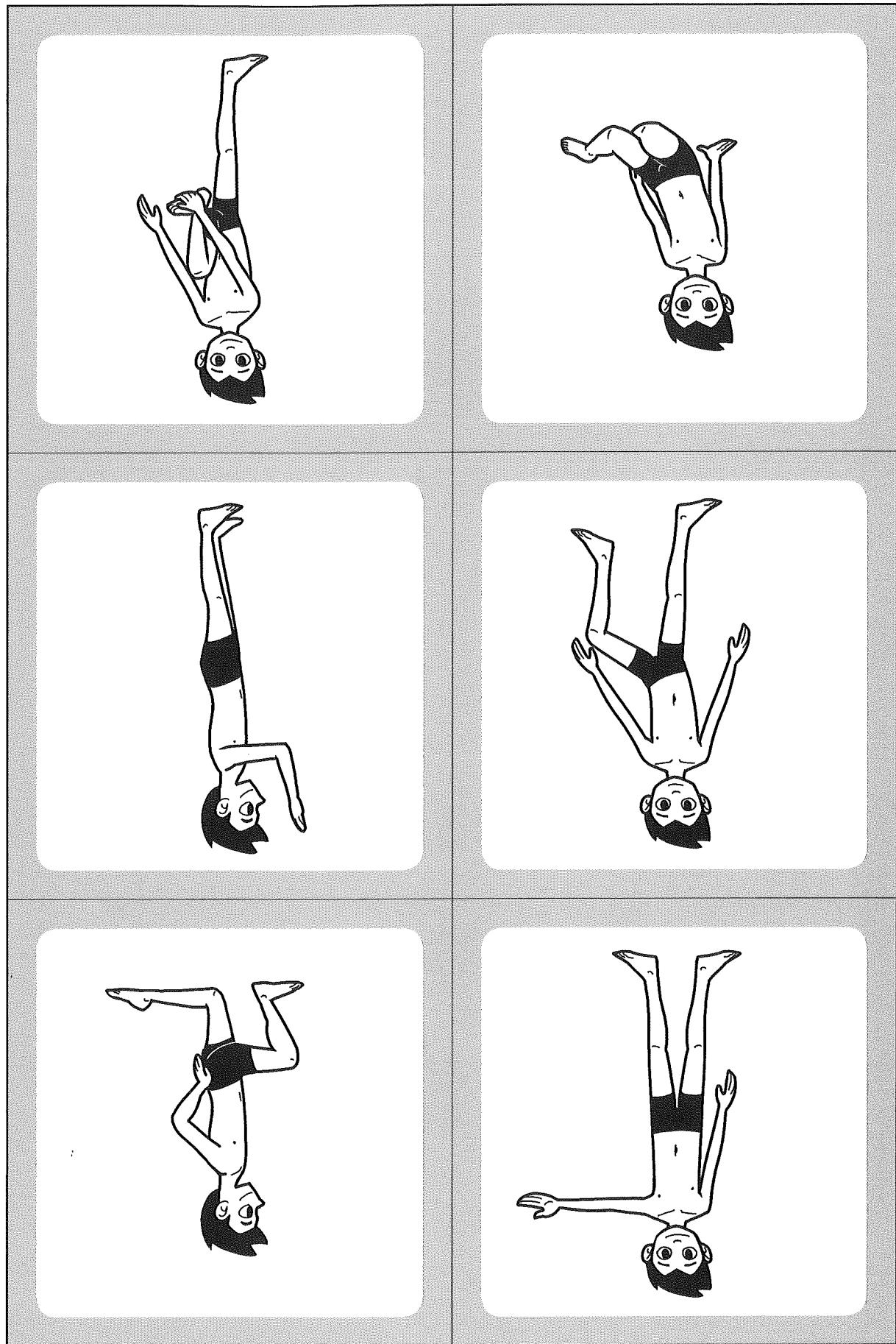
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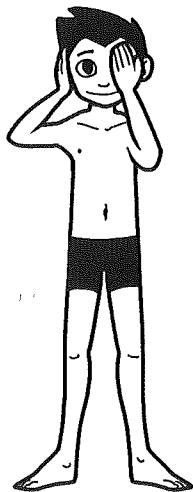
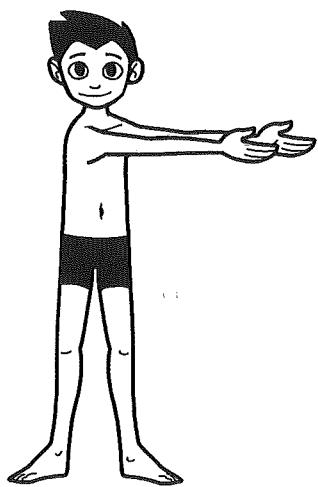
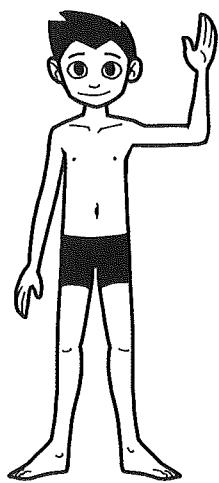
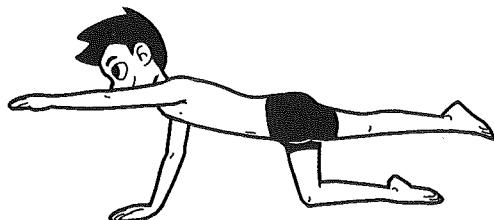
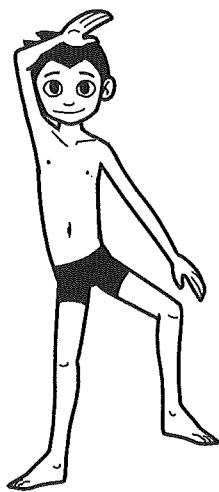
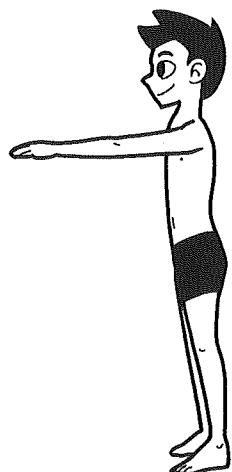


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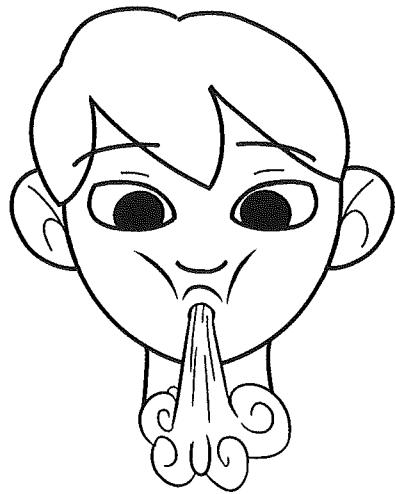
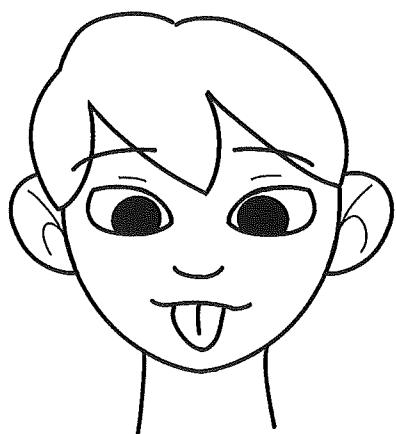
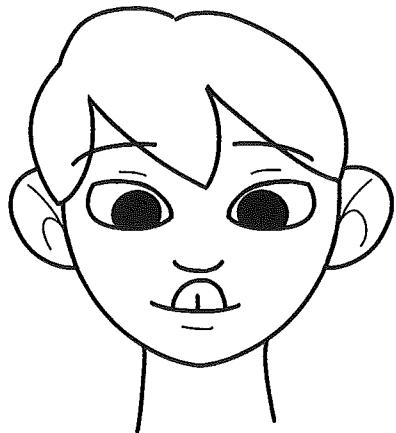
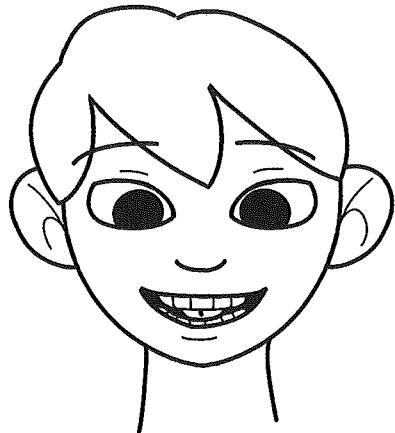
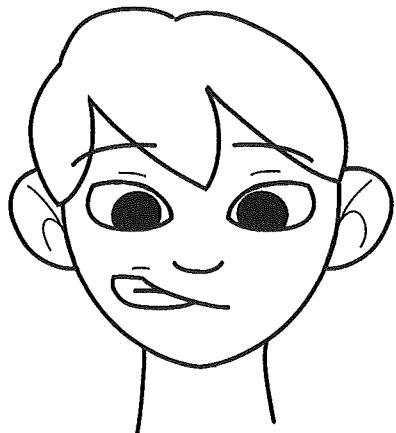




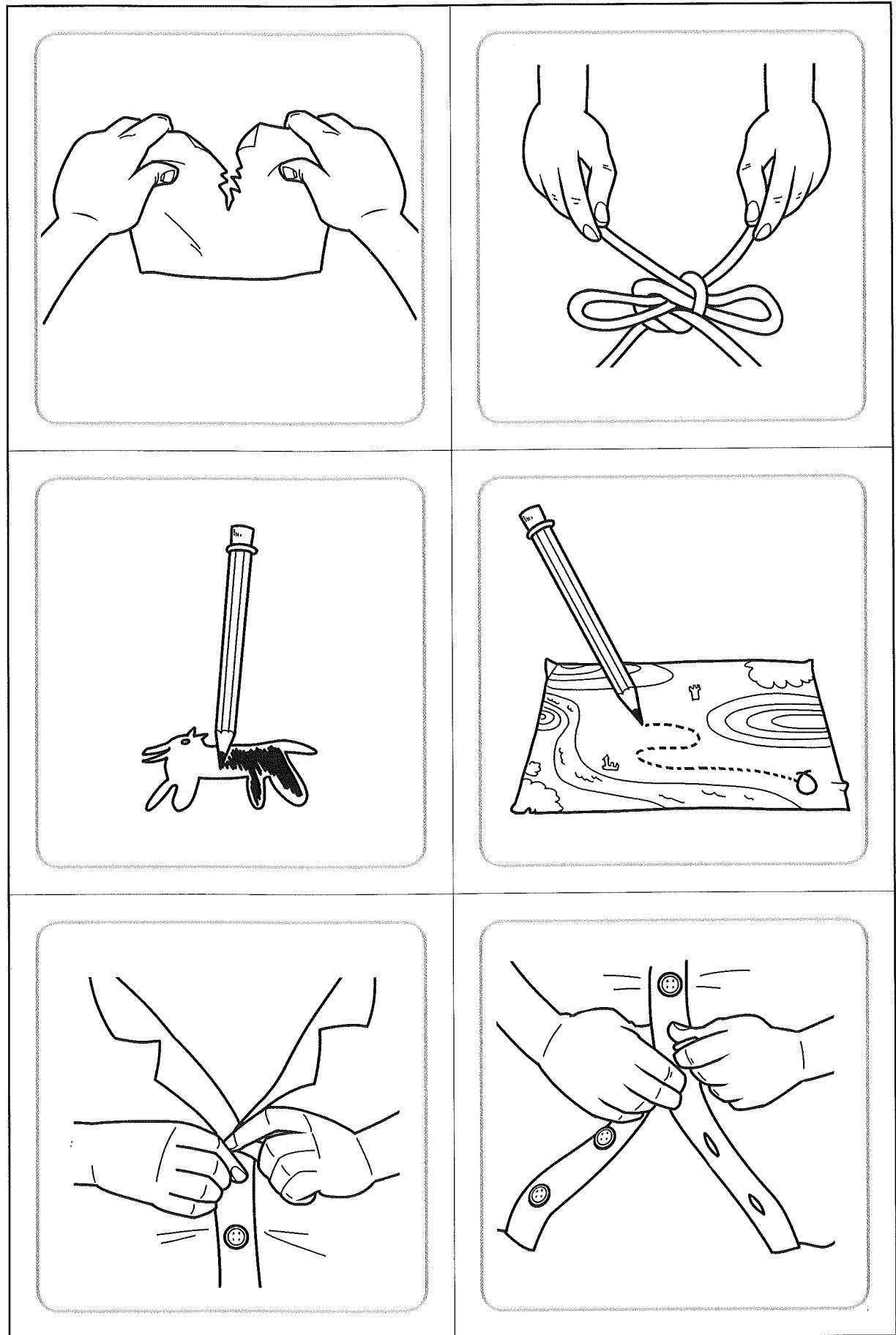
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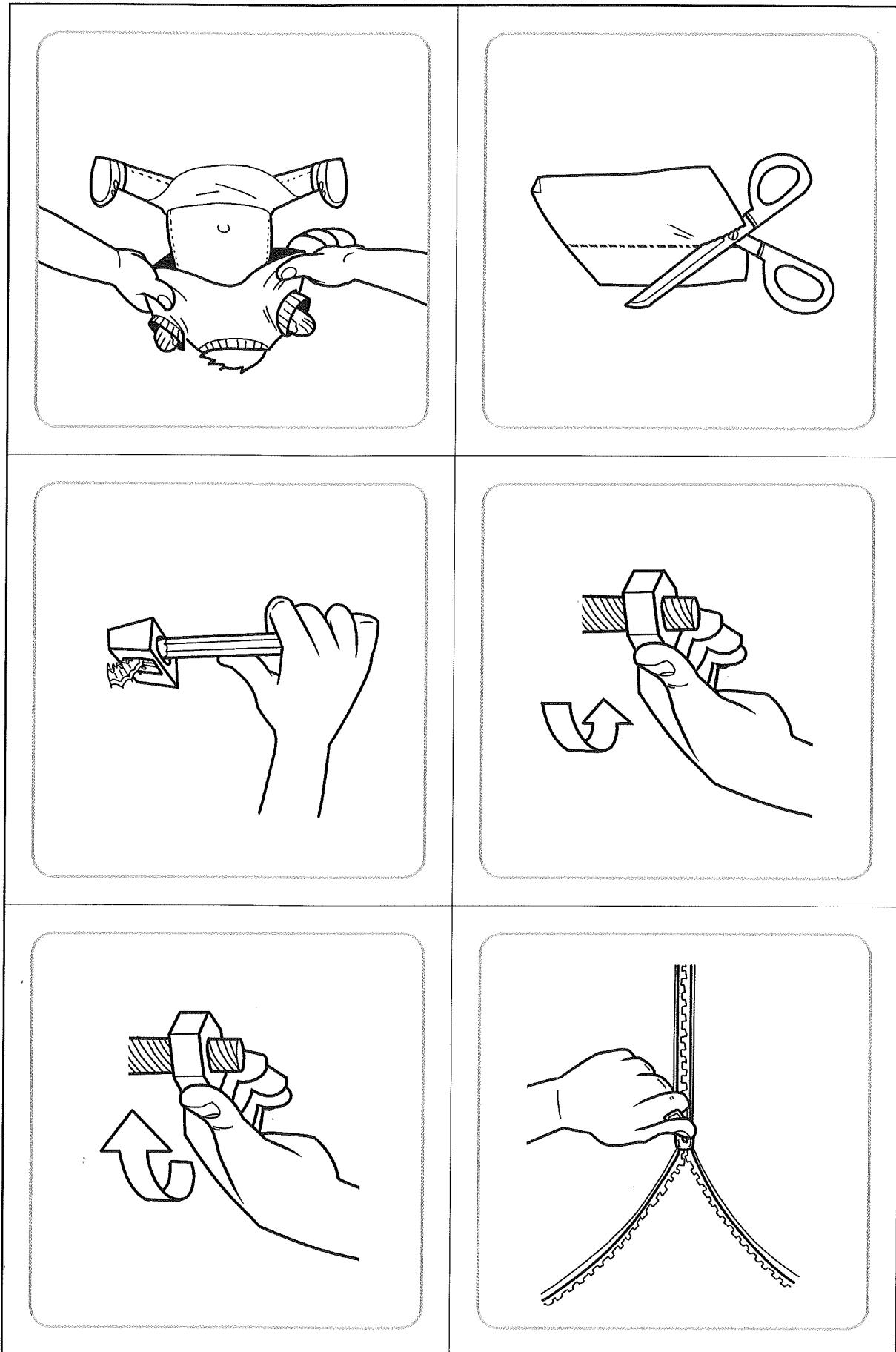


Imito!

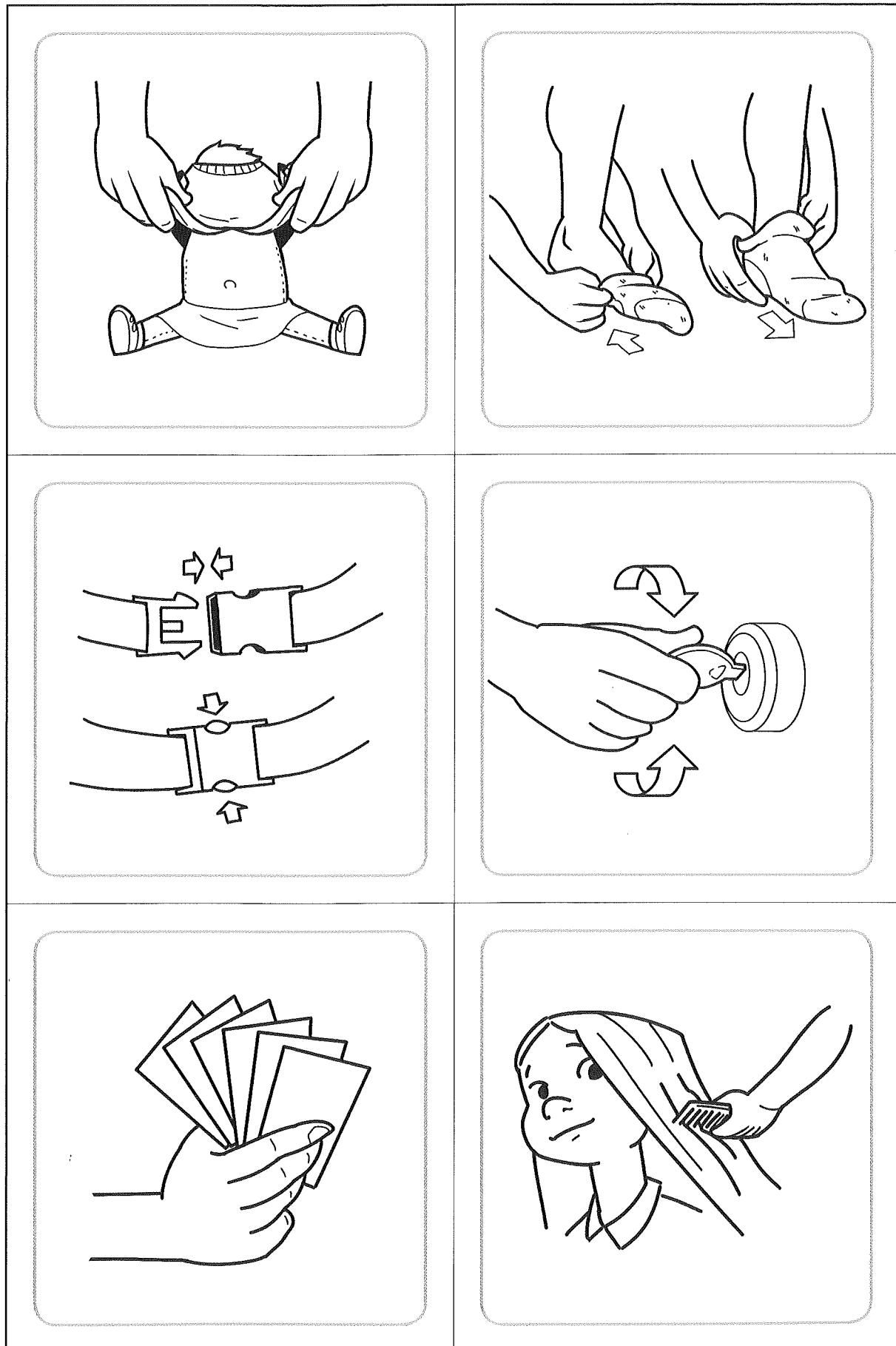


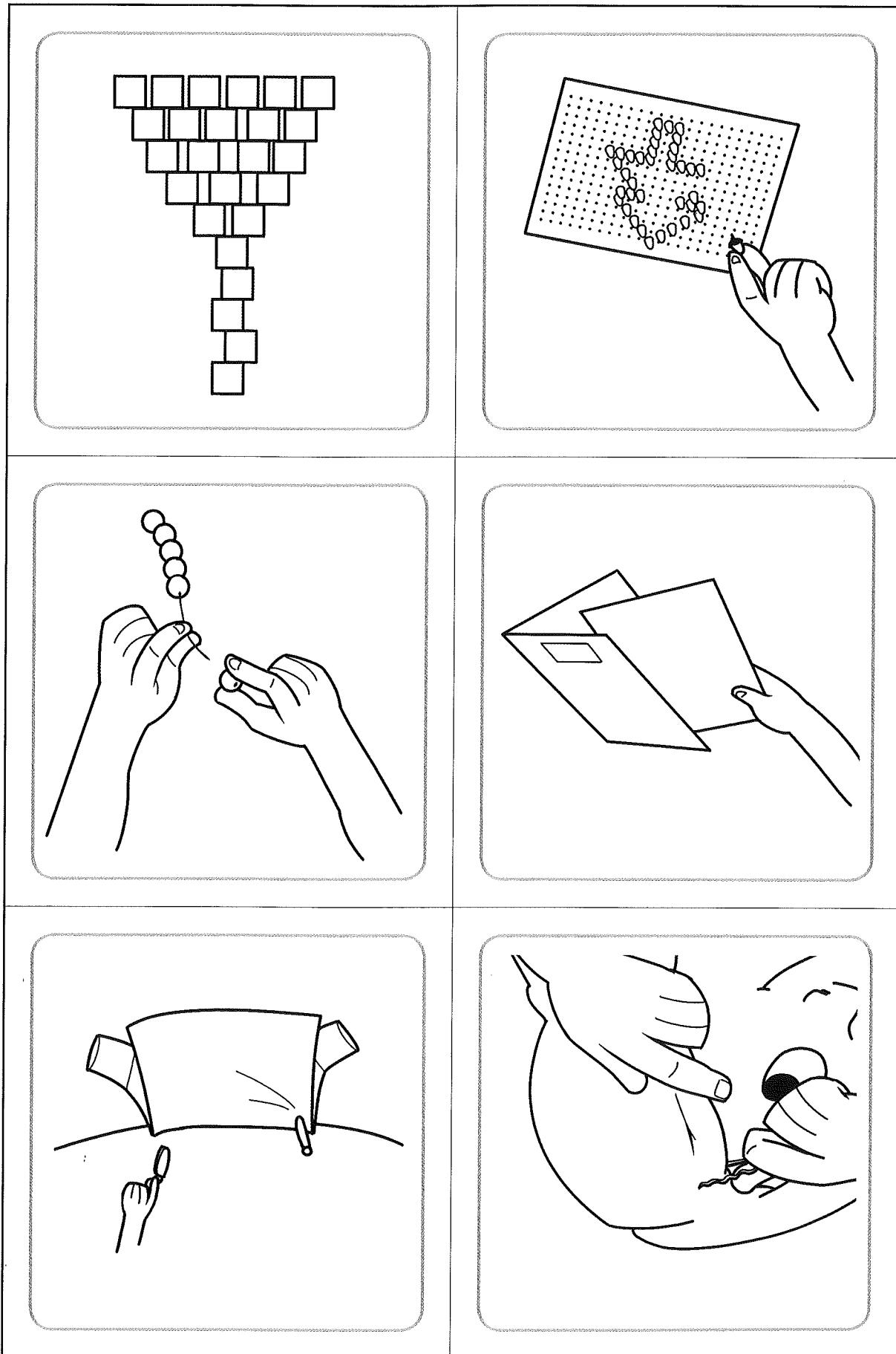
Carte delle prassie



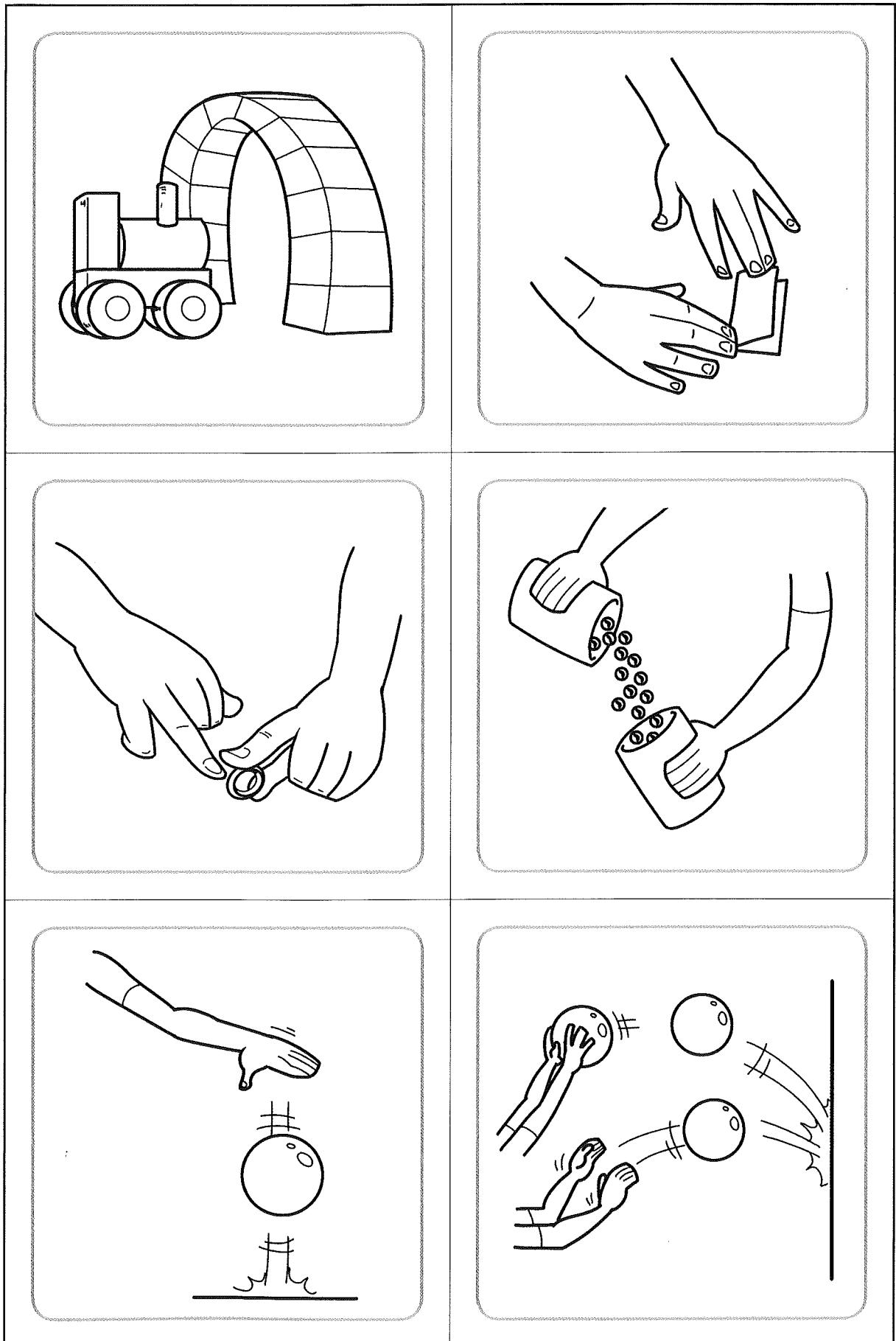


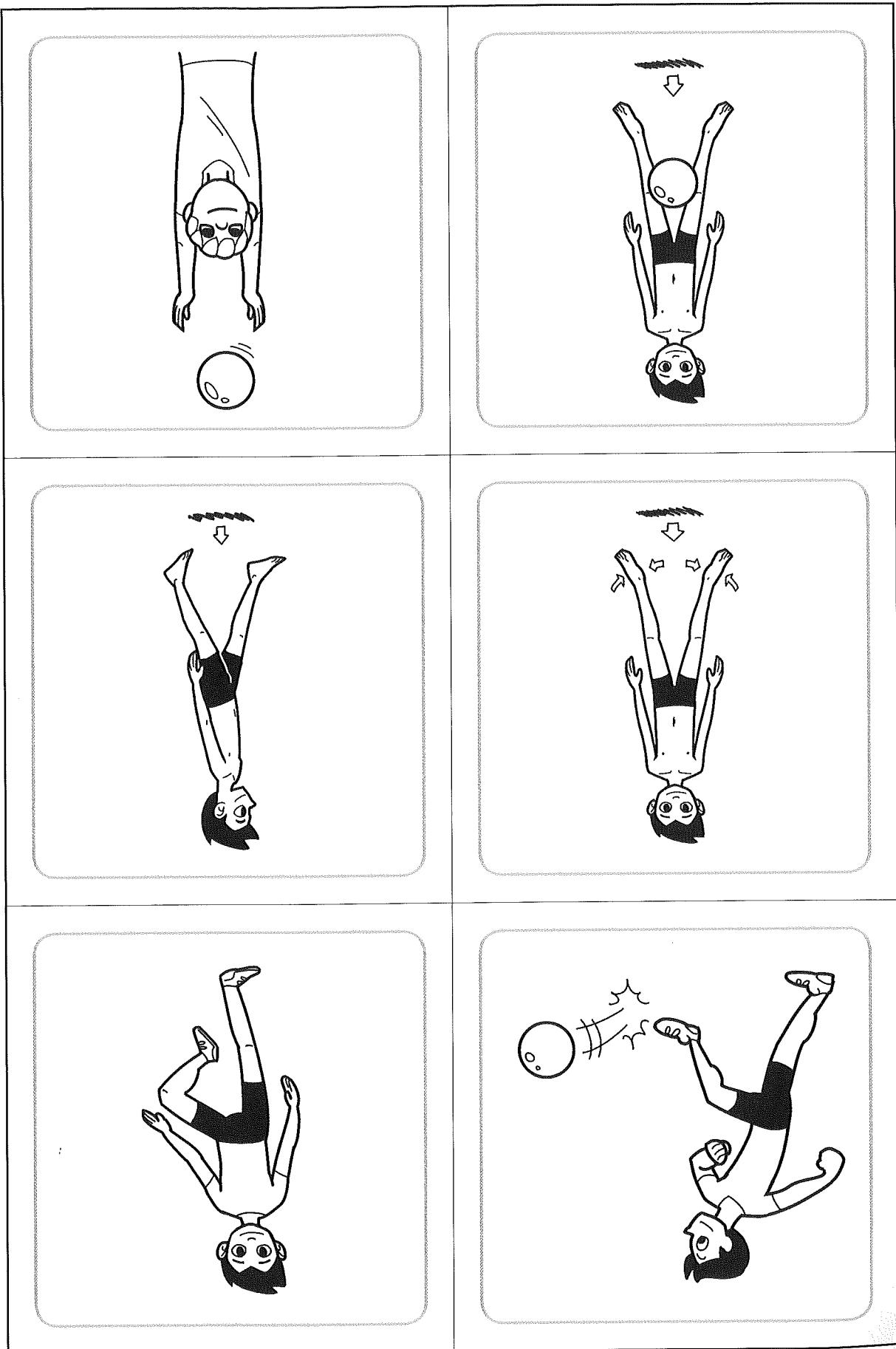
Carte delle prassie





Carte delle prassie





Carte delle prassie

